



**SCANDINAVIAN ACADEMY**  
For Training and Development



# Course: Optimizing Equipment Maintenance & Replacement Decisions

| Code | City                | hotel              | Start      | End        | price  | Hours |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------|-------|
| 557  | Munich<br>(Germany) | Hotel Meeting Room | 2024-09-23 | 2024-09-27 | 5950 € | 25    |

## Introduction

- Is your equipment (fixed or mobile) failing before planned replacement?
- Are you unable to execute maintenance tasks because spare parts are not available?
- Have you made significant investment in CBM methods and tools but struggle to realize the benefit?
- Do you have lots of data from oil analyses but still struggling to accurately predict your equipment breakdowns?
- Do you know how to determine optimum asset life?
- Are you struggling to justify the economics of asset replacement?
- Are you having difficulties in deciding whether to rebuild or replace your equipment to minimize the life cycle costs?
- Do you need to optimize your emergency spare requirements?

If you answer YES to any of the above questions, this seminar is for you.

## Seminar Objectives

**The objectives of the program can be summarized as follows:**

- To focus on the techniques of optimization – the single most important thrust of this learning program. Whether the decision is about work-crew sizes, or the replacement of component-parts or entire equipment units, the concept of making



the very best, most optimal, decision will be the principal concern of the training program.

- To equip the participating maintenance managers, planners and schedulers and engineers with the know-how to select the most appropriate analytical tools for their maintenance decision-making.
- Reflecting the growing focus of industrial safety and the profusion of safety-related litigation – think of transportation accidents, chemical spills, and mining disasters – the program will show how safety objectives relate to the optimization models, and will underline the advantages of having a well-documented and rigorously-executed program of maintenance and replacement.
- To introduce the critical decision-making topics that can make a significant difference to the in-service time of equipment, to the costs related to doing maintenance too often or too seldom, and the optimization of asset utilization.
- To not only cover the classic need-to-know material in the area, but to acquaint the participants with leading-edge and on-the-horizon approaches that they will encounter in the near future.

## **Training Methodology**

The seminar will combine presentations with interactive practical exercises, supported by numerous case studies. Delegates will be encouraged to participate actively in relating the methodologies and tools presented during the 5-day course to the particular needs of their workplace.

## **Organisational Impact**

### **Focus on the most advanced techniques for Maintenance Optimization**

- Select the most appropriate Analytical tools for maintenance decision making
- Relate Safety objectives to optimization models
- Introduce Critical Decision-Making Topics



- Acquaint with Leading-Edge and On-The-Horizon approaches
- Continue to Apply the Course-Learning to your workplace problems
- Equipment maintenance and replacement decision are frequently based on informed opinions or subjective responses to common situations. In this course, we will deal with procedures based on careful research that is firmly rooted in reality. The course is intended to give you the tools needed to make data-driven decisions, which you can apply in your own environment and upon which you can rely to help you in developing appropriate programs. With so much data available, we often find ourselves in the bewildering position of being data - rich but information poor. We may have all the raw data we'll ever need at our fingertips; but unless we can interpret and integrate it properly, it is of little use. To refine this data into useful information, we need the appropriate tools.
- This course is designed to give you those tools. Our time is limited, and our individual interests and concerns vary. So we may not solve your particular problems in this course. However, I hope it will at least provide you with the concepts and techniques you need to address problems that arise as you carry out your responsibilities.
- Engineers
- Professionals of Plant operations
- Facility Professionals
- Mechanical, Maintenance and Operation Supervisors
- Maintenance or Reliability professionals who are responsible for maintaining and managing the physical equipment assets of a Plant/Facility

## Who Should Attend?

The ideal candidate for this seminar is an Engineer, Professional of Plant operations, Facility Professional, Maintenance or Reliability professional who is responsible for maintaining and managing the physical equipment assets of a Plant/Facility. He or she represents large Facilities and Plants from industries such as Oil and Gas, Petrochemical and Fertilizer, Pulp and Paper, Cement and Ceramics, Power Generation and Utilities, Primary Metals, and Heavy Manufacturing and Facilities.



## Programme Outline





## **Day 1 - Physical Asset Management & Reliability Concepts From Maintenance Management to Physical Asset Management**

- Challenges of physical asset management
  - The maintenance excellence pyramid
  - Reliability through the operator: Total Productive Maintenance
  - Reliability by design: Reliability Centered Maintenance
  - Optimizing Maintenance & Replacement Decisions
- ### **Reliability Improvement through Preventive Maintenance**

- Analysis of Component Failure Data
  - Probability Density Function
  - Reliability Function
  - Hazard Function
  - Weibull Density
  - Infant Mortality
  - Bath-Tub Curve
- ### **Exercise in Analysing Component Failure Data Using the Weibull Distribution**
- Estimating the Weibull Parameters
  - Using Median Rank Tables
  - The role of the RelCode software Package
- ### **Dealing with Censored Data, the 3-Parameter Weibull, and the Kolomorgov-Smirnov Test**
- Upper-End Censoring, Multiply Censored Group Data
  - Estimating the Location Parameter in the Weibull Distribution
  - Checking the Goodness-of-Fit of the Distribution



## **Day 2 - Reliability Improvement through Preventive Maintenance (continued)**

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Component Replacement Procedures including Glasser's Graph

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Block Replacement Policies

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Age-Based Replacement Policy

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Setting Policies based on Safety Constraints, Cost-Minimization and Availability-Maximization

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Repairable systems

### **Case Studies in Component Preventive Replacement**

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Including boiler plant, bearings, pumps, sugar feeds, compressor valves, and centrifuges

### **Spare parts provisioning**

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Fast moving spares

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Emergency (insurance) spares

### **Case studies in spares provisioning**

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Including line replaceable units (LRUs), cylinder heads, repairable conveyor electric motors and utility transformers

### **Group and individual exercises**



## **Day 3 - Reliability Improvement through Inspection**

### **Inspection Frequency and Depth for equipment in continuous operation**

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Inspection Intervals to Maximize Profit

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Maximizing Equipment Availability

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Inspection Intervals for Equipment Used in Emergency Situations (e.g. protective devices)

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Case studies including oil and gas field equipment such as pressure safety valves (for protective devices)

### **Health-Monitoring Procedures**

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Proportional Hazards Modelling

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Spectroscopic Oil Analysis Programs

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Optimization of Condition-Based Maintenance Procedures

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Role of software for CBM optimization

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Case studies including food processing industry (vibration monitoring), pulp and paper and shipping equipment such as compressors (vibration monitoring) and diesel engines (oil analysis), turbines in an electrical generating station (pressure measurements)

### **Demonstration of software for optimizing condition-based maintenance decisions**



## **Day 4 - Reliability Improvement through Asset Replacement**

### **Aspects of Discounted Cash Flow Used in Capital Equipment Replacement Analysis**

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Estimating the Interest Rate Appropriate for discounting

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Present-Value Calculations

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The effects of Inflation in the Analysis

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Calculating the Equivalent Annual Cost (EAC)

### **Economic Life of Capital Equipment**

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The "Classic" Economic Life Model

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Before-and-After Tax Calculations

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The Repair-vs-Replace Decision

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Life-Cycle Costing

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Technological Improvement

### **Case Studies in Capital Equipment Replacement**

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Including seamers in the food processing industry and combustion engines in the oil and gas sector

### **Group and individual exercises**

### **Clinic: Hands-On Use of PC Software for Capital Equipment Replacement Analysis**

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Participants will solve pre-set problems



## **Day 5 - Effective Use of Maintenance Resources**

### **Organizational Structure, Crew Sizes, Workshop Resource Requirements**

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Balancing Maintenance Costs against Plant Reliability

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Establishing the optimal number of machines to have in a workshop

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Resource Requirements Using Queuing Theory and Simulation

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Utilization of Outside Resources

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Lease-Vs-Buy Decision



**The Scandinavian Academy for Training and Development employs modern methods in training and skills development, enhancing the efficiency of human resource development. We follow these practices:**

- **Theoretical Lectures:**

- We deliver knowledge through advanced presentations such as PowerPoint and visual materials, including videos and short films.

- **Scientific Assessment:**

- We evaluate trainees skills before and after the course to ensure their progress.

- **Brainstorming and Interaction:**

- We encourage active participation through brainstorming sessions and applying concepts through role play.

- **Practical Cases:**

- We provide practical cases that align with the scientific content and the participants specific needs.

- **Examinations:**

- Tests are conducted at the end of the program to assess knowledge retention.

- **Educational Materials:**

- We provide both printed and digital scientific and practical materials to participants.

- **Attendance and Final Result Reports:**

- We prepare detailed attendance reports for participants and offer a comprehensive program evaluation.

- **Professionals and Experts:**

- The programs scientific content is prepared by the best professors and trainers in various fields.

- **Professional Completion Certificate:**

- Participants receive a professional completion certificate issued by the Scandinavian Academy for Training and Development in the Kingdom of Sweden, with the option for international authentication.

- **Program Timings:**

- Training programs are held from 10:00 AM to 2:00 PM and include buffet sessions for light meals during lectures.