





# **Course: Financial Modeling**

Code	City	hotel	Start	End	price	Hours
756 Be	ijing (China)	Hotel Meeting Room	2024-05-20	2024-05-24	5450 €	25

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Use core financial modeling techniques
- Forecast investments, and calculate valuations of projects and companies in an effective manner
- Develop comprehensive financial models to support investments decisions
- Understand the different financial statement types and their key line items.
- Recognize the importance control accounts play in balancing the model.
- How to model revenue and working capital adjustments.
- Highlight the differences between the four different input methods.
- How to calculate tax components including tax expense, depreciation and losses.
- How to calculate Net Operating Cash flow using the Indirect Cash flow method.

#### **Course Content**

#### • Financial Reporting and Corporate Governance

- Business objectives and shareholder wealth
- $\circ\,$  The users of financial information
- The role of accounting in financial reporting
- Key financial statements, their nature and purpose
- The conceptual framework of accounting and financial reporting
- Introduction to accounting standards
- The development of accounting standards
- International financial scandals
- The agency problem
- $\circ~$  The role of audit
- $\circ\,$  The need for corporate governance
- Corporate governance in the UK, US, and in GCC countries
- The Balance Sheet
- Shareholders equity
- $\circ\,$  Current and non-current assets
- Current and non-current liabilities
- Working capital
- $\circ\,$  Preparing the balance sheet
- $\circ~$  What does the balance sheet tell us?
- $\circ~$  What are its limitations?
- $\circ\,$  Accounting terminology



## • Accounting Systems, Reporting and Decisions

- $\circ~$  Preparation of the Income Statement
- Calculation of profit
- $\circ\,$  HCategories of income and expenditure
- $\circ~$  Valuation of current and non-current assets
- $\circ\,$  The format of the Income Statement and Balance Sheet
- $\circ~$  The link between cash and profit
- $\circ~$  The link between asset valuation and profit
- $\circ\,$  Inventory, receivables, payables, and cash
- $\circ\,$  The application of judgement
- $\circ\,$  The nature and purpose of working capital
- $\circ\,$  Management accounting and cost-volume-profit (CVP) analysis
- Break even analysis
- $\circ\,$  The impact of volume and sales changes on cost structures
- The limitations of break-even analysis

## • Cash Flow and Investment Appraisal

- $\circ~$  The purpose of the Cash Flow Statement, and its contents
- $\circ~$  The preparation and presentation of the Cash Flow Statement
- $\circ~$  Sources and uses of cash
- $\circ\,$  The link between the Cash Flow Statement, the Balance Sheet, and the Income Statement
- $\circ~$  The Cash Flow Statement as a predictor of future performance
- $\circ~$  Interest rates and the time value of money
- $\circ~$  Discounting and compounding present values and future values
- Annuities and perpetuities
- $\circ~$  Investment appraisal: what is an investment?
- $\circ\,$  Appraisal techniques NPV and IRR
- $\circ~$  Relevant cash flows and free cash flows
- $\circ\,$  The effect of inflation
- $\circ~$  Dealing with risk and uncertainty
- $\circ\,$  Asset replacement and annual equivalent value
- Capital rationing
- $\circ~$  Managing the investment project

## • Financing and Cost of Capital

- Financing the business
- Financing principles
- $\circ~$  Sources and types of finance, and the effect of gearing
- $\circ~$  Defensive, neutral, aggressive financing policies
- Stock Market listing
- $\circ~$  The Cost of Capital
- Cost of equity (Ke)
- Cost of debt (Kd)
- $\circ~$  Weighted average cost of capital (WACC) ~
- $\circ~$  Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM)



- The need for company valuations
- Valuation methods: Net assets; PE Ratio; Dividend growth model; Present value of future free cashflows; Capitalised earnings
- Shareholder value added
- $\circ\,$  Financial growth modelling: analysis of growth patterns
- Use of Excel for growth forecasting
- DCF valuation

### • Analysis and Interpretation of Financial Reports

- $\circ~$  The contents of the published annual report
- $\circ~$  Recent developments in financial reporting
- Interpretation of financial statements
- Common size analysis
- $\circ\,$  Ratio analysis, including the Dupont system
- Profitability ratios
- Liquidity ratios
- Efficiency ratios
- Capital structure ratios
- Investment performance ratios
- Measuring performance cash ratios or profit ratios?
- Value Added analysis
- Segmental analysis
- $\circ~$  The shortcomings of financial statements, for interpretation purposes
- Predicting corporate failure
- Non-financial factors
- $\circ\,$  General financial management issues
- $\circ\,$  The effect of poor liquidity
- $\circ~\mbox{Post}$  balance sheet events and contingencies
- The auditors report
- Failure-predicting ratios
- $\circ~$  Multivariate failure predicting models Altman Z score
- Integrated financial accounting case study



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